

4.6 Bachelor and first professional degrees awarded by Canadian universities (concluded)

	Province and calendar year													
	Man.		Sask.		Alta.		BC		Canada					
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984		1985			
									M %	F %	M %	F %		
Fine and applied arts	176	168	73	95	178	209	269	283	2,886	35	65	3,036	36	64
Health professions														
Dental studies and research	25	25	22	21	70	69	38	39	487	77	23	505	77	23
Medical studies and research	117	113	57	58	271	275	138	146	2,081	62	38	2,138	59	41
Nursing	85	74	78	92	247	277	169	205	1,746	3	97	1,883	3	97
Pharmacy	47	45	50	49	76	61	97	65	654	37	63	634	36	64
Rehabilitation medicine	49	43	24	31	104	110	65	38	857	9	91	866	10	90
Other	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	183	54	46	213	48	52
Sub-total, health professions	323	300	231	251	769	792	507	493	6,008	36	64	6,239	34	66
Humanities														
History	146	98	76	80	38	104	172	189	1,742	55	45	1,909	56	44
Languages	135	181	137	133	85	253	452	468	4,044	24	76	4,511	25	75
Other	142	147	115	164	57	90	177	209	3,193	47	53	3,442	47	53
Sub-total, humanities	423	426	328	377	180	447	801	866	8,979	38	62	9,862	39	61
Mathematics and physical sciences														
Chemistry	21	29	22	20	33	43	58	64	683	69	31	799	64	36
Geology	46	42	51	69	160	175	61	68	908	80	20	970	79	21
Mathematics	62	117	36	30	100	121	60	42	1,731	64	36	2,064	62	38
Physics	17	18	10	12	36	56	74	72	520	88	12	575	85	15
Other	184	229	125	144	218	229	235	237	2,740	74	26	3,160	73	27
Sub-total, mathematics and physical sciences	330	435	244	275	547	624	488	483	6,582	73	27	7,568	71	29
Social sciences														
Commerce	413	445	409	411	845	891	840	781	11,985	62	38	11,947	59	41
Economics	229	286	89	106	104	252	198	250	3,433	69	31	3,967	66	34
Geography	102	130	39	42	75	119	202	201	1,543	62	38	1,686	60	40
Law	89	84	97	99	215	221	309	305	3,086	58	42	3,145	55	45
Political sciences	100	124	44	78	84	151	199	232	2,001	61	39	2,399	61	39
Psychology	286	306	139	143	175	334	381	412	4,391	26	74	4,999	27	73
Social work	105	88	56	73	136	168	106	115	1,365	20	80	1,508	21	79
Sociology	114	143	92	95	27	161	54	85	2,029	27	73	2,294	28	72
Other	143	184	38	48	25	76	251	307	2,121	43	57	2,209	43	57
Sub-total, social sciences	1,581	1,790	1,003	1,095	1,686	2,373	2,540	2,688	31,954	52	48	34,154	50	50
No specialization	245	273	20	9	758	133	148	147	8,150	42	58	7,785	42	58
Total, degrees	4,356	4,739	3,412	3,651	7,048	7,652	6,644	6,971	92,816	47	53	97,474	47	53

4.7 Direct sources of funds for education at all levels (million dollars)

Year	Direct sources of funds					Total
	Government			Fees	Other sources	
	Federal ¹	Provincial ¹	Municipal			
1978-79	1,615.4	11,795.9	3,482.5	698.9	574.6	18,167.3
1979-80	1,651.3	13,131.5	3,695.2	757.8	739.1	19,974.9
1980-81	1,891.0	14,708.6	3,850.8	868.6	869.6	22,188.6
1981-82	2,153.0	16,962.1	4,290.9	1,016.8	937.1	25,359.9
1982-83	2,484.8	19,343.5	4,316.4	1,187.3	955.4	28,287.4
1983-84	2,753.2	20,752.6	4,717.7	1,312.8	996.1	30,532.4

¹ In addition to the direct funding reported here, the federal government also provides indirect support in respect of postsecondary education to provinces and territories under the Federal-Provincial Fiscal Arrangements and Federal Post-Secondary Education and Health Contributions Act, 1977 and under the Official Languages in Education Program. For further information on the financing of these programs, please consult *Financial Statistics of Education* (Statistics Canada Catalogue 81-208).